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Fortbildung Loma Linda University (California, USA)  
Department of Radiotherapy (Prof. Slater)

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Los Angeles Children's Hospital (California, USA)  
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Kantonsspital Basel (CH) (Prof. Steinbrich, Prof. Regazzoni)

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2007 Navigation systems for local energy application, Symposium Energy in Tumor Therapy, Dachau, 16.- 17.11.2007

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2008 RF Ablation of Tumors larger than 4 cms

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2008 Electromagnetic Tracking for angiography based on CT/MRI data- initial experiences

Charing Cross Symposium on vascular and endovascular therapy, 12.- 15.4.2008

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P. Kovacs, R.E. Rosenberger, B. Dolati, H. Gschnitzer, C. Fink, M. Blauth, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale (2003):

CT- guided computer assisted percutaneous screw insertion for pelvic fracture fixation using a novel targeting device: A cadaveric study. Eur Radiol 13(Suppl. 1):

R.J. Bale, W. Eisner, J. Burtscher, T. Fiegel, B. Lang, P. Kovacs, B. Lang, W. Jaschke (2003)

A novel targeting device for frameless stereotactic targeting. Eur Radiol 13(Suppl. 1):

R.J. Bale, P. Kovacs, B. Lang, R. Prommegger, C. Profanter, M. Rieger, R. Moncayo, M. Gabriel, W. Jaschke (2003)

Real- time superposition of ultrasound with reformatted CT- MR- SPECT- PETdata using 3D navigation. Eur Radiol 13(Suppl. 1):

Bale RJ, Kovacs P, Freund M, Bodner G, Jaschke W (2003)

Precise Computer- assisted Liver Tumor Puncture for Biopsy and Thermal Ablation ESGAR 2003

Budapest, Eur Radiol 13(Suppl. 2):114

Rieger M, Gabl M, Pechlaner S, Bale RJ, Freund M, Jaschke W (2002): Virtuelle 3D- Planung zur Korrekturosteotomie und zur computerunterstützten Herstellung von Repositionierungsschablonen. RÖFO 175:140

Bale RJ, Vogele M, Kovacs P, Freund M, Rieger M, Rosenberger R, Rachbauer F, W. Jaschke (2003)  
A novel vacuum immobilization device and a novel targeting device for computer assisted  
interventional procedures. RÖFO 175:155

Bale RJ, Rosenberger R, Kovacs P, Dolati B, Lang T, Knoflach M, Jaschke W(2003)

Computer assisted percutaneous IS joint and acetabular fracture stabilisation. RÖFO 175:155

JV Anton, R Bale , W Eisner, T Fiegele, Kovacs P, W Jaschke, K Twerdy, J Burtscher (2003):

Intraoperative Ultraschalldetektion der Tumorresektionsgrenzen bei Gliompatienten

39. Jahrestagung der Österreichischen Gesellschaft für Neurochirurgie, 3. bis 4. Oktober 2003,  
Casineum Velden/Klagenfurt

R.J. Bale, R. Sweeney, K. Seydl, P. Kovacs, E. Trinka, R. Moncayo, E. Donnemiller, W. Jaschke (2004)  
Multimodality cranial image fusion using external markers applied via a vacuum mouthpiece  
Eur Radiol 14(Suppl. 2): 213

R.J. Bale, M. Ortler, W. Eisner, T. Fiegele, J. Burtscher, E. Trinka, G. Bauer, P. Kovacs, W. Jaschke (2004): 3D- guided puncture of the foramen ovale for depth electrode placement in epilepsy patients. Eur Radiol 14(Suppl. 2):214

P. Kovacs, R.E. Rosenberger, B. Dolati, H. Gschnitzer, C. Fink, M. Blauth, M. Rieger, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale (2004)

CT- guided computer assisted percutaneous screw insertion for pelvic fracture fixation using a novel targeting device: Experiences in 8 patients. Eur Radiol 14(Suppl. 2):233

K. Kapellari, R. Bale et al. (2004)

Familial non- MEN Hyperparathyroidism: Minimizing The Risk of Recurrent Laryngeal Nerve Damage During Surgery, 43rd Annual Meeting of the European Society for Paediatric Endocrinology in Basel, September 10- 13.

## **ECR 2003**

P. Kovacs, R. Moncayo, R. Prommegger, C. Profanter, G. Fraedrich, M. Biebl, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale; Innsbruck/AT

Multimodality imaging in the neck

ECR Scientific Paper Award

P. Kovacs, R.E. Rosenberger, B. Dolati, H. Gschnitzer, C. Fink, M. Blauth, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale; Innsbruck/AT

CT- guided computer assisted percutaneous screw insertion for pelvic fracture fixation using a novel targeting device: A cadaveric study

R.J. Bale, M.C. Freund, G. Bodner, P. Kovacs, B. Lang, M. Knoflach, W. Jaschke; Innsbruck/AT  
Computer- aided liver tumor puncture for biopsy and thermal ablation

R.J. Bale, W. Eisner, J. Burtscher, T. Fiegel, B. Lang, P. Kovacs, B. Lang, W. Jaschke; Innsbruck/AT  
A novel targeting device for frameless stereotactic targeting

R.J. Bale, P. Kovacs, B. Lang, R. Prommegger, C. Profanter, M. Rieger, R. Moncayo, M. Gabriel, W. Jaschke; Innsbruck/AT  
Real- time superposition of ultrasound with reformatted CT- MR- SPECT- PETdata using 3D navigation

## **ECR 2004**

R.J. Bale, M. Vogege, G. Widmann, P. Kovacs, C. Hinterleitner, W. Jaschke  
Use of navigation systems and robots for precise interventional procedures

R.J. Bale, M. Ortler, W. Eisner, T. Fiegele, J. Burtscher, E. Trinka, G. Bauer, P. Kovacs, W. Jaschke  
3D- guided puncture of the foramen ovale for depth electrode placement in epilepsy patients

P. Kovacs, R.E. Rosenberger, B. Dolati, H. Gschnitzer, C. Fink, M. Blauth, M. Rieger, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale;  
CT- guided computer assisted percutaneous screw insertion for pelvic fracture fixation using a novel targeting device: Experiences in 8 patients

R.J. Bale, R. Sweeney, K. Seydl, P. Kovacs, E. Trinka, R. Moncayo, E. Donnemiller, W. Jaschke  
Multimodality cranial image fusion using external markers applied via a vacuum mouthpiece

## **ECR 2005**

R.J. Bale , R. Petzold , M. Nagel , M. Voegle , W.A. Kalender , W. Jaschke  
A novel navigation systems for percutaneous interventions

E. Sorantin , J. Kettenbach , R. Bale , G. Kronreif , G. Werkartner , R. Beichel , A. Bornik , B. Reitinger ,  
M. Sonka  
Image- guided therapy and robotic applications

P. Kovacs, K. Rapf, R. Prommegger, C. Profanter, T. Sauper, R.J. Bale, W.R. Jaschke; Innsbruck/AT  
Accuracy of CT- SPECT image fusion in the pre- operative detection of parathyroid adenomas  
Scheringpreis 2005

P. Kovacs, D. Putzer, T.B. Lang, M. Knoflach, C. Hinterleitner, R.J. Bale, W.R. Jaschke; Innsbruck/AT  
Accuracy of liver superimposition in different ways of whole body image fusion of CT and PET  
datasets  
Scheringpreis 2005

## **RSNA 2005**

Werner Jaschke, Reto Bale, Peter Kovacs, Gerd Bodner, Thomas Lang, Martin Knoflach  
Navigated Placement of Multiple Multipolar Needles for Radiofrequency Ablation of Malignant Liver  
Lesions

Martin Knoflach, Reto Bale, Peter Kovacs, Thomas Lang, Christoph Hinterleithner, Werner Jaschke  
Navigated CT- guided Percutaneous Musculoskeletal Interventions

## **ECR 2006**

R. Bale, M. Lang, C. Lederer, T. Lang, W. Jaschke, M. Nagel  
Navigation system for CT- guided percutaneous punctures: First phantom experience

P. Kovacs, M. Knoflach, C. Hinterleithner, T. Lang, R. Cazzolara, B. Meister, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale  
Multimodality imaging in paediatric tumour patients

## **ECR 2008:**

B. Henninger, E. Gunsilius, D. Kendler, C. Uprimny, I. Virgolini, W. Jaschke, R. Bale  
CT, PET and software- based- image- fusion: A comparison in patients with malignant lymphoma

D. Putzer, D. Kendler, C. Uprimny, R. Madleitner, R. Bale, P. Kovacs, T. Schmid, I.J. Virgolini  
The clinical value of 18F- FDG- PET/CT and mediastinoscopy in initial staging in non- small cell lung  
cancer

M. Gabriel, A. Oberauer, D. Kendler, D. Putzer, R. Bale, R. Madleitner, C. Uprimny, P. Kovacs,  
I.J. Virgolini  
Comparison of 68Ga- DOTA- Tyr(3)- Octreotide PET and diagnostic CT for treatment evaluation of  
radionuclide therapy

## VI. POSTERS WITH PUBLICATIONS

Bale RJ, Vogege M, Freysinger W, Gunkel AR, Martin A, Thumfart WF (1996): A minimally invasive head holder for frameless stereotaxy; Acta Neurochirurg. 138(5):629

Bale RJ, Vogege M, Martin A, Hensler E, Auer T, Gunkel A, Freysinger W, Lukas PH (1997): A minimally invasive head holder and targeting device for frameless stereotactic brachytherapy of the head and neck; Radiother Oncol 43 (Suppl.1): 26

**Best Poster Award**

Bale RJ, Vogege M, Martin A, Freysinger W, Gunkel AR, Martin A, Thumfart WF, Lukas PH (1997): Eine minimal invasive Kopfhalterung für rahmenlos stereotaktische Eingriffe; Acta Chirurg Austriaca 130 (Suppl.): 179

Bale RJ, Vogege M, Martin A, Auer T, Hensler E, Freysinger W, Gunkel A, Lukas PH (1997): A minimally invasive head holder and targeting device for frameless stereotactic brachytherapy of the head and neck; Stereotact Funct Neurosurg 67: 17.

Springer P, Dessel A, Giacomuzzi SM, Buchberger W, Bale RJ, Bodner G, Jaschke W (1997): Image quality in virtual CT- colonoscopy: Scan parameters vs. radiation exposure; Endoscopy 29: 7

Bale RJ, Vogege M, Martin A, Freysinger W, Dessel A, Lukas PH, Jaschke W (1997): A minimally invasive head holder and targeting device for frameless stereotactic targeting; Radiology 205 (1997):589

Bale RJ, Maurer H, Ladner E, Mayr C, Vogege M, Martin A (1998): Three- dimensional puncture of the trigeminal ganglion as an example for frameless stereotactic targeting; Radiology 209:633.

Sweeney R, Bale RJ, Vogege M, Nevinny- Stickel M, Lukas P (1999): Results of clinical application and accuracy evaluation of a vacuum- based head fixation device; Radiology 213:499

Bale RJ, Fink C, Rosenberger R, Hackl W, Hoser C, Rieger M, Jaschke W, Benedetto KP (1999): First experiences with computer assisted drilling of osteochondral lesions of the talus- feasibility and accuracy; Radiology 213:535

**Award: Certificate of Merit**

Bale RJ, Fink C, Rosenberger R, Hackl W, Hoser C, Rieger M, Jaschke W, Benedetto KP (1999): First experiences with computer assisted drilling of osteochondral lesions of the talus- feasibility and accuracy; Comp Assist Surg 4(6):350.

Bale RJ, Vogege M, Thumfart WF, Lukas PH, Riccabona G, Twerdy K, Benzer A, Jaschke W (1999): The VBH Head Holder and its applications in radiology, radiotherapy, ENT, neurosurgery, anaesthesiology and nuclear medicine; Eur Radiol 9(Suppl.):360

Bale RJ, Vogege M, Dessel A, Czermak B, Waldenberger P, Jaschke W (2000): A new vacuum device for extremity immobilization during digital angiography- initial clinical experiences; Eur Radiol 10 (Suppl. 1): 15.

Bale RJ, Hoser C, Fink C, Rosenberger R, Hackl W, Rieger M, Jaschke W, Benedetto WP (2000): Computer assisted guide wire placement for ligament reconstruction in the knee- feasibility and accuracy; Eur Radiol 10 (Suppl. 1): 10.

Bale RJ, Sweeney RA, Vogege M, Riccabona G, Twerdy K, Poewe W, Lukas PH, Jaschke W (2000): A new concept of a unified approach in the treatment of brain tumors; Radiology 217:185.

Moncayo R, Hamm- Pauler M, Bale RJ, Sweeney RA, Decristoforo C, Donnemiller E, Wenger M, Seydl K (2001): Scintigraphy with somatostatin analogs depicts the immunologically competent structures of the oro- pharynx; Eur J Nucl Med Eur J Nucl Med 28(8):1118

Bale RJ, Hoser C, Fink C, Rosenberger R, Hackl W, Rieger M, Jaschke W, Benedetto WP (2001): Computerunterstützte Anbohrung von osteochondralen Läsionen des Talus; RÖFO 173:184.

**Award: Summa cum laude**

Bale RJ, Sweeney RA, Burtscher J, Eisner W, Vogege M, Donnemiller E, Stockhammer G, Felber S, Lukas PH, Jaschke W (2001): Ein neues einheitliches Konzept in der Behandlung von Gehirntumoren; RÖFO 173:166.

Rieger M, Czermak B, Bale RJ, Pechlaner S, Gabl M, Jaschke W (2001): Multislice CT- Angiography (MSCTA) of the Hand, RSNA 2001, Radiology 221(P):121

Rieger M, Czermak B, Bale RJ, Sparr H, Mallouhi A, Jaschke W (2001): The Role of Multislice CT- Angiography (MSCTA) in Polytraumatized Patients with Suspected Arterial Injuries, RSNA 2001, Radiology 221(P):121

Niehoff A, Tschope E, Bale RJ, Obrist P, Buchberger W (2001): MR Imaging- guided Breast Puncture: Comparison of Stereotactic and Navigation- guided Technique, RSNA 2001, Radiology 221(P):194

Bale RJ, Vogege M, Sweeney RA, Eisner W, Rachbauer F, Fink C, Donnemiller E, Jaschke W (2002): Das interdisziplinäre Stereotaktische Interventions- und Planungslabor Innsbruck (SIP Labor); RÖFO 174:291.

**Award: Cum laude**

Bale RJ, Sweeney RA, Moncayo R, Donnemiller E, Trinka E, Unterberger I, Seydl K, Jaschke W (2002): Präzise CT- MR- SPECT- PET Fusion im Kopfbereich; RÖFO 174:268

Kovacs P, Eisner W, Lang T, Knoflach M, Rieger M, Jaschke WR, BaleRJ (2003): Accuracy of CT- guided computer- assisted brain punctures; Paris, 18.8.- 24.8.2002, J Neuroradiol 29:142

Fink C, Rosenberger R, Bale R, Hoser C (2002): Retrograde Bohrung osteochondraler Läsionen am Talus mit Hilfe der CAS. GOTS Kongress, Zürs

Bale RJ, Kovacs P, Knoflach M, Lang T, Rieger M, Jaschke W (2002): Precise Real- time Superposition of Ultrasound with Reformatted CT- MR- SPECT- PET Images Using 3D Navigation, RSNA 2002 (Educational Exhibit)

Rieger M, Gabl M, Jais S, Czermak B, Bale RJ, Jaschke W (2002): Virtual 3D Planning of Corrective Osteotomy and Computer- aided Manufacturing of Positioning Devices, RSNA 2002 (Educational Exhibit)

Klingler PJ, Freund M, Vogege M, Lang T, Knoflach M, Kovacs P, Jaschke W, Bale RJ (2003): Precise Computer- assisted Liver Tumor Puncture for Biopsy and Thermal Ablation, Southeastern Surgical Congress, 7.- 11.2.2003, Westin Savannah Harbor, GA, USA, Am Surg P54

O.J. Sommer, F. Aigner, A. Rudisch, H. Fritsch, T. Trieb, R.J. Bale (2003): Cross sectional anatomy of the temporomandibular joint. Eur Radiol 13(Suppl. 1):

P. Kovacs, W. Eisner, T. Lang, M. Knoflach, M. Rieger, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale (2003): Accuracy of computer-assisted brain punctures using a novel targeting device: A phantom study. Eur Radiol 13(Suppl. 1):

M. Rieger, M. Gabl, H. Spiegl, M.C. Freund, R.J. Bale, B. Czermak, W.R. Jaschke (2003): Virtual 3D planning of corrective osteotomy and computer aided manufacturing of positioning devices. Eur Radiol 13(Suppl. 1):

P. Kovacs, R.C. Moncayo, R. Prommegger, C. Profanter, M. Rieger, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale (2004): Multimodality imaging in the neck and ENT region. Eur Radiol 14(Suppl. 2):448

Kopf H, Mattes J, Bale R, Donnemiller E, Trinka E, Schubert R: Development of a modular registration platform for multimodal image matching using ITK- first clinical application: localizing epileptogenic foci, CARS 2004, Chicago, USA, 2004

### **ECR 2003**

Accuracy of computer-assisted brain punctures using a novel targeting device: A phantom study  
P. Kovacs, W. Eisner, T. Lang, M. Knoflach, M. Rieger, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale

### **ECR 2004**

Multimodality imaging in the neck and ENT region  
P. Kovacs, R.C. Moncayo, R. Prommegger, C. Profanter, M. Rieger, W.R. Jaschke, R.J. Bale

## VII. PRESENTATIONS/POSTERS WITHOUT PUBLICATIONS

### a) Presentation

Freysinger W, Gunkel AR, Vogebe M, Bale RJ, Thumfart WF (1995): Three-dimensional intraoperative computer navigation systems in endoscopic surgery; presented at: Joint international congress on minimally invasive techniques in neurosurgery and otorhinolaryngology, Pittsburgh Pennsylvania

Martin A, Bale RJ, Vogebe M, Freysinger W, Gunkel AR, Thumfart WF (1996): Eine neue nichtinvasive Kopfhalterung für rahmenlose stereotaktische Eingriffe; Österr. Röntgenkongress, Innsbruck

Nevinny-Stickel M, Bale RJ, Sweeney RA, Vogebe M, Auer T, Lukas PH (1997): Der VBH Head Holder als reproduzierbare Kopffixation für die externe Bestrahlung von Kopf-Hals Tumoren presented at: Jahrestagung der ÖGRO 1997, Innsbruck

Nevinny-Stickel M, Bale RJ, Sweeney RA, Vogebe M, Auer T, Lukas PH (1998): Die reproduzierbare Kopffixation mit dem VBH Head Holder bei der externen Bestrahlung im Schädelbereich presented at: DEGRO '98, Nürnberg

R Bale, Vogebe M, Thumfart WF, Lukas PH, Riccabona G, Twerdy K, Benzer A, Jaschke W (1998): The VBH Head Holder and its applications in radiology, radiotherapy, ENT, neurosurgery, anesthesiology and nuclear medicine; presented at: 8<sup>th</sup> Radiological Symposium, Graz

### b) Audiovisual Presentations

Bale RJ, Jaschke W (1999): Das Stereotaktisch Interventionelle Planungslabor Innsbruck (SIPLabor) ÖGRO Wien

**2.Preis**

Birkfellner W, Bale RJ, Kettenbach J, Sorantin E, Hanel W, Figl M, Greiml W, Hummel J, Vorbeck F, Kainberger F, Pretterklieber ML, Lammer J, Bergmann H, Jaschke W, Burtscher J, Sweeney RA, Moncayo R, Schreyer A, Ji H, Kikinis R, Jolesz RA, Teschner A (2001): Interactive and interventional image processing in a clinical context; Eur Radiol 12 (Suppl.):465

**Magna Cum Laude Award (Golden Mile Exhibition ECR 2001)**

Bale R.J., Birkfellner W., Sorantin E., Staedele H., Kettenbach J., Recheis W., Vogebe M., Sweeney R., Kovacs P., Wegenkittl R., Bodner G., Jaschke W., zur Nedden D., Eisner W., Kronreif G., Fürst M., Hanel R., Figl M., Bergmann H., Hanson D., Rusko L., Rodek L., Palagi K., Vilanova A., Bartroli, Nyul L., Jacob A.L., Baumann B., Balogh E., Messmer P.(2002) Medical image processing, surgical planning, image-guided therapy and robotic applications: Recent developments for radiology (Matrix) D-0019 ECR 2002, Wien; Eur Radiol 12(supp1):504

R. Bale, P. Kovacs, C. Müller, T. Lang, M. Knoflach, M. Vogebe; Innsbruck/AT  
Computer-Assistance and robotics in intervention and surgery. Austrian Image Processing Group (gemeinsam mit Graz, Wien). A new image guided surgery system using an assistant medical robot with 6 degrees of freedom

**Magna Cum Laude Award (Golden Mile Exhibition ECR 2003)**

Bale RJ, Vogebe M, Widmann G, Kovacs P, Hinterleitner C, Jaschke W(2004): Use of navigation systems and robots for precise interventional procedures. Eur Radiol 14(Suppl. 2):540  
**Magna Cum Laude Award (Golden Mile Exhibition ECR 2004)**